



Name: _____

PRE-OUTLINE VOTERS

Practice thinking about how you would phrase a KVI, and what KVI you would go for by writing it out. General guidelines are really helpful!

Look at the example outline below to provide guidance!

Framework, as an overview

KVI's

1.) Interstate Conflict

Win + extend at least 1 warrant for why nuclear weapons increase conflict:

- a. **Racchaus 09** -> empirical study, finds nuclear weapons increase the likelihood of war.
- b. **Bell and Miller 13** -> empirical study, finds nuclear weapons increase low level conflict
- c. **Kroenig 15** -> empirical study, finds nuclear weapons increase probability of conventional conflict. Quantifies at 950% increase.
- d. **Stone2020/Lamrani 16** → hypersonic missiles are being developed -> increase likelihood of preemptive strikes, first step in Nuke war
- e. **Jung 16** -> empirical study, when states acquire nuclear weapons, other states preemptively target them more. Quantifies 259% increase in conflict initiation.
- f. **Allison 18** -> empirical study, nuclear weapons increase the probability of a proxy war by 54%.

Show solvency: Conflict drastically decreases in AFF world.

Impact: Link back up to FW, reduction of violence.